| Year | Addition + | Subtraction - | Multiplication x | Division - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | * Add whole numbers with more than 4 digits (and with up to 3 decimal places), including using formal written methods (columnar addition) | - Subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits (and with up to 3 decimal places), including using formal written methods (columnar subtraction) | * Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a 1 digit number using a formal written method e.g. $3721 \times 7$ <br> - Multiply one-digit numbers with up to three decimal places by whole numbers <br> - Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by 2digit number using a formal written method e.g. $3721 \times 37$ | - Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a onedigit number using the formal written method and interpret remainders <br> - Divide numbers up to 4 digits with up to 3 decimal places by a one-digit number using the formal short written method |
|  | The same as Year 4 but with larger numbers and with a greater number of decimals places - up to 3 decimal places. <br> Continue to ensure that the use of ' 0 ' as a placeholder is used to ensure pupils are confident with the exchanging and adding on process. | The same as Year 4 but with larger numbers and with a greater number of decimals places - up to 3 decimal places. <br> Continue to ensure that the use of ' 0 ' as a placeholder is used to ensure pupils are confident with the exchanging process. | Multiplication of a four-digit numbers by a one-digit numbers. <br> Refer to the Year 4 place value counters videos. $3721 \times 7=26047$ <br> Multiplication of a one-digit number with up to three decimal places by a one-digit number. <br> Develop to up to 4 digits with up to 3 decimal places by a one-digit number. | Division of numbers with up to four digits by a one-digit number. <br> Consolidate understanding of using the formal written method without remainders as outlined within Year 4. <br> (Numicon) (as used in Year 4) $976 \div 8=122$ <br> Three-digit number divided by one-digit number - with remainders. $852 \div 7=121 \text { r } 5$ <br> Round up or down given the context of the problem. |

(2) Four-digit number divided by one-digit

