Year	Addition +	Subtraction -	Multiplication x	Division ÷
5	Add whole numbers with more than 4 digits (and with up to 3 decimal places), including using formal written methods (columnar addition)	Subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits (and with up to 3 decimal places), including using formal written methods (columnar subtraction)	<ul> <li>Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a 1 digit number using a formal written method e.g. 3721 x 7</li> <li>Multiply one-digit numbers with up to three decimal places by whole numbers</li> <li>Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by 2-digit number using a formal written method e.g. 3721 x 37</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method and interpret remainders</li> <li>Divide numbers up to 4 digits with up to 3 decimal places by a one-digit number using the formal short written method</li> </ul>
	The same as Year 4 but with larger numbers and with a greater number of decimals places - up to 3 decimal places.  Continue to ensure that the use of '0' as a placeholder is used to ensure pupils are confident with the exchanging and adding on process.	The same as Year 4 but with larger numbers and with a greater number of decimals places - up to 3 decimal places.  Continue to ensure that the use of '0' as a placeholder is used to ensure pupils are confident with the exchanging process.	Multiplication of a four-digit numbers by a one-digit numbers.  Refer to the Year 4 place value counters videos.  3721 x 7 = 26047  Multiplication of a one-digit number with up to three decimal places by a one-digit number.  Develop to up to 4 digits with up to 3 decimal places by a one-digit number.	Division of numbers with up to four digits by a one-digit number.  Consolidate understanding of using the formal written method without remainders as outlined within Year 4.  (Numicon) (as used in Year 4)  976 ÷ 8 = 122  Three-digit number divided by one-digit number – with remainders.  852 ÷ 7= 121 r 5  Round up or down given the context of the problem.

Four-digit number divided by one-digit 852 ÷ 7= Multiplication of a four-digit number by a two-digit number. 3701 x 37 = number – with remainders- interpreted as a decimal (to 3 decimal places) 6497 ÷ 8 = 812.125 6497 ÷ 8= Refer to the calculation policy for progression steps.